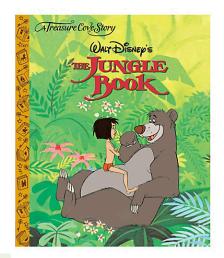
# Jungle Book 1967 - Industry & Audiences The economics of film production.

How do conglomerates ensure that their products are commercially successful? Use your case study on Disney's Jungle Book films as an example.

#### Meaning of 'vaulting'?

What is the point of successive release of DVD & Blu-Ray with extra features?



Special edition DVD still available from ....

Why was the soundtrack a record-breaker?

Other ways of boosting sales? Give at least 3



What did Virgin do in the 1990s (under licence from from the Disney Co?)

WD persuading other companies to tie in with the film's release and branding is an example of...

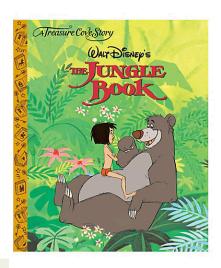
Meaning of 'vaulting'?
Holding back a product
('put in the vaults') to
increase its value by
stimulating demand

What is the point of successive release of DVD & Blu-Ray with extra features?

To keep the product fresh & boost sales

#### Other ways of boosting sales?

- Release of soundtrack
- Merchandising (tie-ins)
   (clothes, mugs, toys, MacD's
   Happy Meals (=examples of cross-promotion)
- Available as digital download (e.g. iTunes, Google Play, Amazon Video, Disney Life)



Special edition DVD still available from Disney Stores & Disney Website, Amazon

Why was the soundtrack a record-breaker?
First animated film soundtrack to achieve gold



What did Virgin do in the 1990s (under licence from from the Disney Co?)
Developed a video game with Sega for Gameboy and PC.

WD persuading other companies to tie in with the film's release and branding is an example of...

Synergy (cross-promotion)

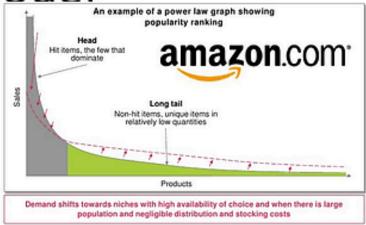
### Chris Anderson's Long Tail Model

Long Tail Model

#### Chris Anderson

Low volume sales over a longer period can generate more revenue than short-term high volume sales on the immediate release of a product. The long tail is a key part of e-media.

Digital media services such as Amazon,
Spotify & Netflix can extend the life of a
product well beyond its initial release.
Often applies to niche and non-mainstream
products. There is renewed interest in 'back
catalogue' items, nostalgia, spin-offs and tieins (sequels & prequels).



Trad media: it's all about audience figures

Digital media: it's all about the number of interactions



#### **ANSWERS**

How many times was JB67 RE-released in the US?

When did Disney first release a live action version? 1994

Year of Jungle Book 2's release? 2003

Who devised the Long Tail theory?
Chris Anderson

Former name of
Disney's own
distribution
company?
Buena Vista; after
2007 WD studios
Motion Pictures

What is the usual key indicator of a film's success?
Opening weekend box office number/takings

FB67's budget?
how much has it
made in the US?
\$4m \$141m
29<sup>th</sup> highest grossing
of all time

How much has it made worldwide? In which country was it the most successful? \$205m
Germany \$6.8m

Dates of UK VHS & DVD release: 1997 2007

What is the usual key indicator of a film's success?	FB67's budget? how much has it made in the US?	When did Disney first release a live action version?
Dates of UK VHS & DVD release:	Year of Jungle Book 2's release?	How much has it made worldwide? In which country was it the most successful?
Who devised the Long Tail theory?	How many times was JB67 RE-released in the US?	Former name of Disney's own distribution company?

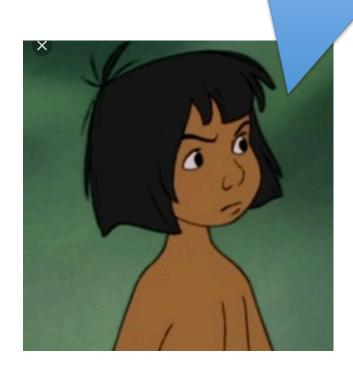
JB 67 Maintaining Audiences Gap Fill Fill in the gaps /10
brand campaigns cross-promotion growth potential profit promoted renewed synergy
tie-ins

#### Answers are in the OCR booklet, page 7

Disney was highly aware of h	now to build and m	aintain audiences nati	onally and globally,		
from the shaping of the orig	inal product to app	eal more to a family a	udience, the marketing		
and distribution by its own o	ompany, merchand	dising etc. Disney was	an early master of		
, persuadir	ng companies to tie	in with their film's rel	ease. In addition to		
pioneering synergy, brandin	g and merchandisir	ig, Walt Disney also de	eveloped the idea of		
synergy between media con	sumption and them	ne park visits in the 19	50s. The producer of		
animated films used the pop	oularity of his famou	us cartoon characters	for a weekly show on		
ABC that served as an adver	tisement for his the	eme park. In turn, visit	ing Disneyland helped		
secure customers'	ecure customers' loyalty to the Disney trademark for the future.				
This strategy of	became a	basis for the Walt Dis	ney Company's rapid		
Thus Disney	constantly	interest in t	heir products, not only		
through re-releasing on DVD					
Jungle Book 2 Happy Meals	in the 1990s, for ex	ample, which in turn _	the		
first film. According to Frank	Root in 'Rethinking	g Disney': 'Disney offe	rs an immense		
for bo	oth cross-promotion	nal	in cooperation with		
other companies and in-hou	se cross-promotion	marketing strategies.	Cross promotion		
(marketing activities carried	out in cooperation	by two different comp	panies using the		
popularity of their brand nai	mes to promote on	e another's) is today a	major		
source for Disney'.					

Make a JB67 facts & figures sheet for your own revision.

Include lots of stats about budget and revenue



1 Buying up companies further down the production & distribution chain	2 A film distribution co. owned by Disney	3 McD's Happy Meals are examples of 	4 Seeing things from a white, western viewpoint	
5 Why did the soundtrack break records?	6 Sales continue over time, giving a steady revenue stream. Boosted by digital media such as Amazon: Long	7 A key early indicator of a film's success	B Dates of UK VHS & DVD release.	
9 How much has JB67 made in the US?	10 In which country was it the most successful?	11 FB67's budget?	12 WD persuading other companies to tie in with the film's release and branding is an example of S	
13 How much has it made worldwide?	14 A large, diversified transnational company e.g. the Disney Corporation	15 He died in 1966 aged 65	16 Holding back a product to increase its value by stimulating demand	

Get four in a row and stop the other team from doing the same!

## ANSWERS

1 <sub>Buying up</sub> companies further down the production & distribution chain	2 A film distribution co. owned by Disney	3 McD's Happy Meals are examples of 	4 Seeing things from a white western viewpoint	<ol> <li>Vertical Integration</li> <li>Buena Vista</li> <li>Tie-ins/ cross- promotion</li> <li>Ethnocentric</li> <li>1st animated film</li> </ol>
5 Why did the soundtrack break records?	6 Sales continue over time, giving a steady revenue stream. Boosted by digital media such as Amazon: Long	7 A key early indicator of a film's success	B Dates of UK VHS & DVD release.	soundtrack to go gold 6) Long Tail Model (Chris Anderson) 7) Weekend box office
9 How much has JB67 made in the US?	10 In which country was it the most successful?	11 FB67's budget?	12 WD persuading other companies to tie in with the film's release and branding is an example of S	takings 8) 1997 & 2007 9) \$141m 10) Germany \$6.8m 11) \$4m 12) Synergy 13) \$205m 14) Conglomerate 15) Walt Disney 16) Vaulting
13 How much has it made worldwide?	14 A large, diversified transnational company e.g. the Disney Corporation	15 He died in 1966 aged 65	16 Holding back a product to increase its value by stimulating demand	